CRITICAL BREEDS LIST

The Critical Breeds List is an inventory of all breeds for which there is data to suggest that the total number of breeding females is less than or equal to 100 or the total number of breeding males is less than or equal to five; or if the overall population size is less than or equal to 120 and decreasing and the percentage of females being bred to males of the same breed is below 80 percent and it is not classified as extinct. The breeds are listed alphabetically by most common name within each species (mammalian species followed by avian species). This list includes 483 breeds, of these 425 are local breeds, 39 regional and 19 international breeds.

Local breeds

MAMMALIAN SPECIES

American Bison (eng.)	Ireland
Buffaloes (alb.)	Albania
Buffel (dutch)	Netherlands

Agersøkvæg	Denmark
Allmogekor (swed.)	Sweden
Ansbach-Triesdorfer (ger.)	Germany
Aurochs de Heck (fr.)	France
Baqra Maltija (sp.)	Malta
Betizu	France
Bison	United Kingdom
Bordelaise (fr.)	France
Brahman crossbreed (eng.)	Niue
Brown Swiss (eng.)	Serbia and Montenegro
Cesky cervenostrakaty (czech)	Czech Republic
Chianino-Maremmana	Italy
Criollo Caqueteño (sp.)	Colombia
Enderby Island (eng.)	New Zealand
Fjällnära ko (swed.)	Sweden
Franqueiro (port.)	Brazil
Friesian crossbreed (eng.)	Niue
Herens	United States of America
Irish Maol	Ireland
Iskursko Govedo (bulg.)	Bulgaria
Japanese Poll (eng.)	Japan
Kolubarska (serb.)	Serbia and Montenegro
Korthorn (dan.)	Denmark
Leonese	Spain
Light Aquitan (eng.)	Ukraine
Marine Landaise (fr.)	France
Mishima (jap.)	Japan
Moi	Cambodia
Murnau-Werdenfelser (ger.)	Germany
Ñato (sp.)	Uruguay
Pallaresa (sp.)	Spain
Pasturina	Italy
Pechorskii tip kholmogorskogo skota (ru.)	Russian Federation
Punganur	India
Rodopska (bulg.)	Bulgaria
Rotbunte Schleswig Holsteiner (ger.)	South Africa
Sanganer	South Africa
Swiss Grey (eng.)	United Kingdom
Swona	United Kingdom
Ukrainian Grey (eng.)	Ukraine
Ukrainian Whiteheaded (eng.)	Ukraine
Varzese Ottonese (it.)	Italy
Wagyu	Netherlands
Yurinskaya (ru.)	Russian Federation
Zanzibar Zebu (eng.)	United Republic of Tanzania
Znamensk	Ukraine

Auckland Island (eng.)	New Zealand
Azpi Gorri (sp.)	Spain
Bac Thao	Lao People's Democratic Republic
Belgische hertegeit (dutch)	Netherlands
Di Benevento (it.)	Italy
Gembrong (bali.)(indon.)	Indonesia
Istriana (it.)	Italy
Moncayo (sp.)	Spain
Nicastrese (it.)	Italy
Pafuri	Mozambique
Saanen (eng.)	Serbia and Montenegro
Sarda di Tavolara (it.)	Italy
Sempione (it.)	Italy
Tokara (jap.)	Japan
Valdostana (it.)	Italy
Valfortorina (it.)	Italy
Vallesana (it.)	Italy

Bellunese (it.)	Italy
Bezuidenhout (afrik.)	South Africa
Booroola Leicester	Australia
Brentegana (it.)	Italy
Brianzola (it.)	Italy
Campbell Island (eng.)	New Zealand
Carpetmaster (eng.)	Australia
Cornella Bianca (it.)	Italy
Crioulo Preto (port.)	Brazil
Entre-Sambre-et-Meuse (fr.)	Belgium
Geschecktes Bergschaf (ger.)	Germany
Gotland Schaf (ger.)	Germany
Gotländisches Wildschaf (ger.)	Germany
Gulf Coast Native (eng.)	United States of America
Havasi (alb.)	Albania
Heidschnucke (ger.)	Netherlands
Hog Island (eng.)	United States of America
Hokonui	New Zealand
Juraschaf (ger.)	Germany
Lakens Kuddeschaap (dutch)	Belgium
Marrane (it.)	Italy
Matesina (it.)	Italy
Merino Longwool (eng.)	Czech Republic
Mikhnovskaya (ru.)	Russian Federation
Native Coarse-wooled (eng.)	Lithuania
Newfoundland (eng.)	Canada
Nungua Blackhead (eng.)	Ghana
Palmera (sp.)	Spain
Pitt Island (eng.)	New Zealand
Plezzana (it.)	Italy
Pramenka, Karakacanska	The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Rosset (it.)	Italy
Sasi Ardi (sp.)	Spain
Savoiarda (it.)	Italy
Steekhaar	South Africa
Turchessa	Italy
Vandor	South Africa
Varesina (it.)	Italy

Aguh (jap.)	Japan
Bamei	China
Bergamasca nera (it.)	Italy
Canastrinha (port.)	Brazil
Casertana (it.)	Italy
Cuino (sp.)	Mexico
DRC	France
Duroc berenlijn (dutch)	Netherlands
Ebei Black (eng.)	China
Estonian bacon	Moldova
Euskal txerria (sp.)	Spain
Forest Mountain (eng.)	Armenia
Gallega (sp.)	Spain
Guinea Hog (eng.)	United States of America
Hexi (chin.)	China
Ibérico (Dorado Gaditano) (sp.)	Spain
Ibérico (Mamellado) (sp.)	Spain
Jia-Xing	France
Libtong	Philippines
Line 66 (eng.)	Slovenia
Macchiaiola Maremmana (o Romana)	Italy
Mora Romagnola (it.)	Italy
Mulefoot (eng.)	United States of America
Mundi (port.)	Brazil
Napoletana Fulva (it.)	Italy
Ohmini (jap.)	Japan
Ossabaw Island (eng.)	United States of America
Parmigiana Nera (it.)	Italy
Pugliese (it.)	Italy
Red Wattle (eng.)	United States of America
Resavka (serb.)	Serbia and Montenegro
Rotbunte Husumer (ger.)	Germany
Suboticka Mangulica (serb.)	Serbia and Montenegro
Suino delle Nebrodi e Madonie (it.)	Italy
Tatú (port.)	Brazil
Willebrand (eng.)	France

Asino Albino (it.)	Italy
Asino dell'Asinara (it.)	Italy
Asino di Pantelleria (it.)	Italy
Asino Grigio Siciliano (it.)	Italy
Asino Sardo Grigio Crociato (it.)	Italy
Asno de las Encartaciones (sp.)	Spain
Balear (sp.)	Spain
Majorera (sp.)	Spain
Romagnolo	Italy
Sjeverno jadranski magarac (cro.)	Croatia

Aegidienberger (ger.)	Germany
Alt-Württemberger (ger.)	Germany
American Cream Draft (eng.)	United States of America
Arenberg-Nordkirchner (ger.)	Germany
Asino Baio Lucano (it.)	Italy
Austrian Warmblood (eng.)	Austria
Avelignese Tradizionale (it.)	Italy
Carakachanski Kon (bulg.)	Bulgaria
Cavallino di Monterufoli (it.)	Italy
Criollo	Germany
Curly Horse (eng.)	Germany
Deccani	India
Domaci Hladnokrvan (serb.)	Serbia and Montenegro
Dülmener (ger.)	Germany
English Halbblut Horse	South Africa
Finnish Riding Pony	Finland
Fox-Trotter (ger.)	Germany
Horse	Uganda
Kiso (jap.)	Japan
Lehmkuhlener Pony (ger.)	Germany
Ljutomerski Kasac (sloven.)	Slovenia
Misaki (jap.)	Japan
Miyako (jap.)	Japan
Napoletano (it.)	Italy
Noma (jap.)	Japan
Noric of Murany (eng.)	Slovakia
Persano (it.)	Italy
Pfalz-Ardenner Kaltblut (ger.)	Germany
Polopferd (ger.)	Germany
Polopony (ger.)	Germany
Poney Landais (fr.)	France
Pony (eng.)	Ukraine
Pony of America (eng.)	Germany
Romanian Draft (eng.)	Romania
Romanian Sport horse (eng.)	Romania
Rottaler (ger.)	Germany
Samolaco (it.)	Italy
Sarvar (ger.)	Germany
Senner (ger.)	Germany
Sri Lankan Pony (eng.)	Sri Lanka
Starokladrubsky Belorus (ru.)	Czech Republic
Sunicho (sp.)	Bolivia
Tieling Harness (eng.)	China
Tölter (ger.)	Germany
Warmblutschecken (ger.)	Germany
Warmblutschecken aus den ehem.preuß. Ostprovinzen (ger.)	Germany
Yonaguni (jap.)	Japan
Zemaitukai (Modern Type)	Lithuania

Bactrian	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Indian Bactrian (eng.)	India

Botswana Camel (eng.)	Botswana
Camel	United Republic of Tanzania

Beloresavec	Slovenia
Ceski Spot (eng.)	Slovenia
Champagne D'Argent	Slovenia
Dwarf Fox (eng.)	Slovenia
Dwarf Lop (eng.)	Slovenia
Eksterk	Netherlands
Fur (eng.)	Sweden
Gouwenaar (dutch)	Netherlands
Harlequin (eng.)	Slovenia
Himalayan (eng.)	Slovenia
Hulstlander konijn (dutch)	Netherlands
Lop (eng.)	Slovenia
Netherland Dwarf (eng.)	Slovenia
Polecats (eng.)	Poland
Popielno White (eng.)	Poland
Sable (eng.)	Slovenia
Sallander (dutch)	Netherlands
Silver Giant (eng.)	Slovenia
Slovak Greyblue Rex	Slovakia
Slovenian Rabbit (eng.)	Slovenia
Squirrel (eng.)	Slovenia
Thrianta konijn (dutch)	Netherlands
Zemplin	Slovakia

AVIAN SPECIES

Altsteirer White (eng.)	Germany
Ameraucana	United Kingdom
American Game (eng.)	United Kingdom
Andalusian (mini')	United Kingdom
Annaberger Haubenstrupphühner (ger.)	Germany
Antwerp bearded bantam	Slovenia
Appenzeller Barthühner (ger.)	Germany
Aseel (miniature)	United Kingdom

Assendelfts Hoen groot (dutch)	Netherlands
Assendelfts Hoenkriel (dutch)	Netherlands
Baardkuifhoen (dutch)	Netherlands
Bantam	Slovenia
Bantam alb (rom.)	Romania
Barbu De Grubbe	United Kingdom
Barbu D'Everberg	United Kingdom
Barthühner Barred (eng.)	Germany
Barthühner Partridge Colour (eng.)	Germany
Barthühner Silver-Black Mottled (eng.)	Germany
Bielefelder (ger.)	Slovenia
Booted (Bantam)	United Kingdom
Brabanter Bauernhühner (ger.)	Germany
Brahma herminat deschis (rom.)	Romania
Brazilian Shamo	United Kingdom
Breda	Germany
Brügger Kämpfer (ger.)	Germany
Brussbar	United Kingdom
Buckeye (eng.)	United States of America
Burmese (Bantam)	United Kingdom
Canadian Game (eng.)	United Kingdom
Chaams Hoen (dutch)	Netherlands
Chabo Frizled	Slovenia
Chabo Silky	Slovenia
Cobar	United Kingdom
Cochin negru pitic (rom.)	Romania
Combatant malaez alb (rom.)	Romania
Combatant malaez galben (rom.)	Romania
Combatant malaez rosu inchis (rom.)	Romania
Coucou des flandres (fr.)	France
Courtes-Pattes (fr.)	France
Crested Legbar (eng.)	United Kingdom
Créve Coeur (fr.)	Germany
Derbyshire Redcap (miniature) (eng.)	United Kingdom
Dominique (miniature)	United Kingdom
Drezda (rom.)	Romania
Dutch Booted	Slovenia
East Serbian Hen	Serbia and Montenegro
Eikenburger kriel zwart (dutch)	Netherlands
Empordanesa (sp.)	Germany
Empordanesa Blanca (catalán)	Spain
Empordanesa Rossa (catalán)	Spain
Fauve de Hesbaye (fr.)	Belgium
Faverolles alb (rom.)	Romania
Friesian (miniature)	United Kingdom
Ga Dong Tao (viet.)	Viet Nam
Gaina de portelan-pitica (rom.)	Romania
German	Slovenia
German Langshan	United Kingdom
German Langshan (miniature)	United Kingdom
Git golas de transilvania alb (rom.)	Romania
Git golas de transilvania barat (rom.)	Romania
Git golas de transilvania negru (rom.)	Romania
Git golas de transilvania rosu (rom.)	Romania
Gold Legbar (eng.)	United Kingdom
Herve Hoen (dutch)	Belgium
Holländer Haub. Schwarz (ger.)	Germany
Houdan pitic (rom.)	Romania
Iowa Blue (eng.)	United States of America
Italiana pòtarnichie pitica (rom.)	Romania
Janzé (fr.)	France
Japonezã de mãtase albã (rom.)	Romania
Japonezã de mãtase galbena (rom.)	Romania
Japonezã de mãtase neagra pitica (rom.)	Romania
Java	United States of America
Kaulhühner (ger.)	Germany
Koeyoshi (jap.)	Germany
Kosovo Singer	Serbia and Montenegro
Kura (eng.)	Slovenia
Landaise grise (fr.)	France
Le Mans (fr.)	France
Legwels Alba (rom.)	Romania
Local Tirana (eng.)	Albania
Lütticher Kämpfer (ger.)	Germany
Lyonnaise (fr.)	France
Lyonnaise naine (fr.)	France
Manx Rumpy	United States of America
Marsh Daisy (eng.)	United Kingdom
Modern English Game	Slovenia
Modern Langshan	United Kingdom
Nankin (Bantam)	United Kingdom
Native Dwarf (eng.)	Bangladesh
Negru pitic cu creasta batuta (rom.)	Romania
Noord-Hollandse Blauwe kriel, koekoek (dutch)	Netherlands
Norwegische Jaerhühner (ger.)	Germany

Ohiki (True Bantam)	United Kingdom
Onagadori (jap.)	Germany
Orloff (miniature)	United Kingdom
Pavilly (fr.)	France
Penedesenca Aperdizada (sp.)	Spain
Penedesenca Barrada (sp.)	Spain
Penedesenca Trigueña (sp.)	Spain
Penedesencas	United Kingdom
Plymouth Rock Alb (w) (rom.)	Romania
Poule des haies (fr.)	France
Redcaps (eng.)	Germany
Rhodebar (miniature)	United Kingdom
Sabelpoot (Bantam)	United Kingdom
Sans-Queue (fr.)	France
Satsumadori	Germany
Schijndelaar wit (dutch)	Netherlands
Scots Dumpy (miniature) (eng.)	United Kingdom
Scots Grey (eng.)	United Kingdom
Shiba-Tori (jap.)	Japan
Spanier	Germany
Spanish (miniature) (eng.)	United Kingdom
Sudanesische Kämpfer (ger.)	Germany
Sussex pestrit pitic (rom.)	Romania
Svrljig Black	Serbia and Montenegro
Taiwanese Shamo	United Kingdom
Thai Game	United Kingdom
Theen-Yee	China
Thüringer (ger.)	Germany
Tomaru	Germany
Ukrainian Forelock (eng.)	Ukraine
Ukrainian Goloshaikas	Ukraine
Ukrainian Ushankas (eng.)	Ukraine
Venezuelan Game	United Kingdom
Vlaanderse Koekoek (dutch)	Belgium
Vogtländer (ger.)	Germany
Waydolles (eng.)	Bermuda
White Leghorn-Monrog Strain (eng.)	Canada
White Minorca (eng.)	Brazil
White Sultan (eng.)	Romania
White-Dark Brown Leghorn (eng.)	Bermuda
Wiandotte alb pitic (rom.)	Romania
Wyandotte argintiu lacat (rom.)	Romania
Wyandotte argintiu locat pitic (rom.)	Romania
Wyandotte auria lacat (rom.)	Romania
Wyandotte lacat (rom.)	Romania
Wybar	United Kingdom
Wybar (miniature)	United Kingdom
Yasine	Bangladesh
Yokohama (British type)	United Kingdom
Yokohama (English type, miniature)	United Kingdom
Yokohama (German type)	United Kingdom
Yokohama (German type, miniature)	United Kingdom
Zingems Vleeshoen (dutch)	Belgium
Zottegems hoen (dutch)	Belgium

Bali (indon.)	United Kingdom
Bantam (eng.)	Slovenia
Blanc De L'allier (fr.)	France
Blekingeanka (swed.)	Sweden
D'estaires (fr.)	France
Danish Pekin P8	Poland
De Bourbourg (fr.)	France
Dendermondse eend (dutch)	Belgium
Forest	Belgium
French Pekin P9	Poland
Gimbsheimer	United Kingdom
Hifh Fly	Slovenia
Khaki Campbell Kh1	Poland
KhO1	Poland
Kuifeend (dutch)	Netherlands
Magpie	United Kingdom
Merchtemse eend (dutch)	Belgium
Noord Hollandse witborsteend (dutch)	Netherlands
Orpington O1	Poland
Semois (fr.)	Belgium
Shetland (eng.)	United Kingdom
Silver Bantam Duck (eng.)	United Kingdom
Sort hvidbrystet dansk and (dan.)	Denmark

Auburn (eng.)	United States of America
British White	United Kingdom
Calico	United States of America
Chocolate (eng.)	United States of America
Cornish Palm (eng.)	United Kingdom
Indiot Mallorqui (sp.)	Spain
Jersey Buff (eng.)	United States of America
Lilac	United States of America

Local Turkey of Mandelia (eng.)	Chad
Nebraskan Spotted (eng.)	United Kingdom
Pavo Negro Extremeño (sp.)	Spain
Rode Ardenner kalkoen	Belgium
Silver Auburn	United States of America
Slate Red (eng.)	United States of America
Turkey (eng.)	Slovenia
White Midget (eng.)	United States of America

American Buff (eng.)	United Kingdom
Brecon Buff	United Kingdom
Celler	United Kingdom
Faroese	United Kingdom
Grey (eng.)	Slovenia
Greyback (eng.)	United Kingdom
Local Goose of Karal and Massakory (eng.)	Chad
Local Goose of Mandelia (eng.)	Chad
Novi Pazar Goose (eng.)	Serbia and Montenegro
Podunavska Goose	Serbia and Montenegro
Sebastopol (curly)	United Kingdom
Sebastopol (smooth)	United Kingdom
Shetland (eng.)	United Kingdom
Twentse landgans (dutch)	Netherlands
Vishtines	Lithuania
Vlaamse gans (flemish)	Belgium
WD-02	Poland
West of England (eng.)	United Kingdom

Black Muscovy l303 (eng.)	China

Local Partridge of Gredaya and Massakory (eng.)	Chad

Kalij	Pakistan

Japanese Quail Ubc-A (ubc-wild type) (eng.)	Canada

Amsterdamse tuimelaar (dutch)	Netherlands
Antwerpse Smierel (dutch)	Belgium
Gelderse Slenk (dutch)	Netherlands
Hagenaar (duif), diverse kleurslagen (dutch)	Netherlands
Nederlandse Helmduif (dutch)	Netherlands
Nederlandse Hoogvlieger (zes kleurslagen) (dutch)	Netherlands
Nederlandse Krulveerkropper (dutch)	Netherlands

Chadean Ostrich (eng.)	Chad
Ghanaian Ostrich (eng.)	Ghana
Ninningo (mooré)	Burkina Faso
Pakistani Ostrich (eng.)	Pakistan

Regional Breeds

MAMMALIAN SPECIES

Armorican	Europe
Damara	Africa
Hungarian Steppe	Europe

Dutch Pied	Europe
Grisons Striped	Europe
Nigerian Dwarf	North America
San Clemente	North America

Santa Cruz	North America
Steinschaf	Europe

Mur Island	Europe
Tarpan	Europe

Alaska	Europe
Burgundy	Europe
Chinchilla giant	Europe
English Spot	Europe
Fox	Europe
Hermelin	Europe
Marburger Feh	Europe
Satin	Europe
Tan	Europe
Weisse Wiener	Europe
White Hotot	Europe
Wiener	Europe

AVIAN SPECIES

Amrock	Europe
Belgian Game	Europe
Chantecler	North America
Dresdener	Europe
Legbar	Europe
Norfolk Grey	Europe
North Holland Blue	Europe
Rhodebar	Europe

Abacot Ranger	Europe
Appleyard	Europe
Emerald	Europe
Huttegem	Europe
Overberg	Europe
Swedish Blue	Europe

Czech White	Europe
Steinbacher	Europe

International Breeds

MAMMALIAN SPECIES

Ovambo

Wessex Saddleback

Mangalarga

Orlov Saddle Horse

Chinese water deer
(*Hydropotes inermis*)

Belgian Hare

Rheinische Schecken

AVIAN SPECIES

Holland

Blue Swedish

Crested

Welsh Harlequin

Beltsville

Blue

Buff

Dutch White

Bourbonnaise

Sebastopol

Cassowary

Ñandú

Source: http://www.fao.org/dad-is/